

Pasado Simple

Uso: el pasado simple se utiliza normalmente para referirnos a hechos que sucedieron en un momento concreto del pasado

Existen **verbos regulares**, a los que se añade **-ed** en el pasado, como *work* (*worked* en pasado) y otros **irregulares**, que es necesario aprender, como *go* (*went* en pasado).

• Afirmativa

Verbos regulares (*work*)

I	worked
You	worked
He / she / it	worked

We	worked
You	worked
They	worked

Ortografía de las formas de pasado regulares

- verbos acabados en "consonante + y" ⇒ **ied**:

study → studied

carry → carried

- verbos monosilábicos acabados en "vocal + consonante" ⇒ duplican la consonante (excepto "y" o "w")

stop → stopped

shop → shopped

Pronunciación de la terminación "-ed" de pasado

Se puede pronunciar como /t/, /d/ o /ɪd/, dependiendo del sonido en el que acabe el infinitivo:

/t/ → watched, stopped, shopped, washed, worked (cuando el verbo acaba en sonido sordo)

/d/ → lived, arrived, opened, called, changed (cuando el verbo acaba en sonido sonoro)

/ɪd/ → started, painted, mended, needed (solamente cuando el verbo acaba en sonido /t/ o /d/).

Verbos irregulares (*go*)

I	went
You	went
He / she / it	went

We	went
You	went
They	went

Para ver *Lista de verbos irregulares* haz clic [aquí](#).

• **Negación**

Verbos regulares (work)

forma completa

I **did not work**
 You **did not work**
 He / she / it **did not work**

We **did not work**
 You **did not work**
 They **did not work**

forma contraída

I **didn't work**
 You **didn't work**
 He / she / it **didn't work**

We **didn't work**
 You **didn't work**
 They **didn't work**

Verbos irregulares (go)

forma completa

I **did not go**
 You **did not go**
 He / she / it **did not go**

We **did not go**
 You **did not go**
 They **did not go**

forma contraída

I **didn't go**
 You **didn't go**
 He / she / it **didn't go**

We **didn't go**
 You **didn't go**
 They **didn't go**

• **Interrogación**

Verbos regulares (work)

respuesta breve +

respuesta breve -

Did I work? Yes, I did
Did you work? Yes, you did
Did he/she/it work? Yes, he/she/it did

No, I didn't
 No, you didn't
 No, he/she/it didn't

Did we work? Yes, we did
Did you work? Yes, you did
Did they work? Yes, they did

No, we didn't
 No, you didn't
 No, they didn't

Verbos irregulares (go)

respuesta breve +

respuesta breve -

Did I go? Yes, I did
Did you go? Yes, you did
Did he/she/it go? Yes, he/she/it did

No, I didn't
 No, you didn't
 No, he/she/it didn't

Did we go? Yes, we did
Did you go? Yes, you did
Did they go? Yes, they did

No, we didn't
 No, you didn't
 No, they didn't