

## Pasado Simple

**Uso:** el pasado simple se utiliza normalmente para referirnos a hechos que sucedieron en un momento concreto del pasado

Existen **verbos regulares**, a los que se añade **-ed** en el pasado, como *work* (*worked* en pasado) y otros **irregulares**, que es necesario aprender, como *go* (*went* en pasado).

### • Afirmativa

#### Verbos regulares (*work*)

|               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| I             | <b>worked</b> |
| You           | <b>worked</b> |
| He / she / it | <b>worked</b> |

|      |               |
|------|---------------|
| We   | <b>worked</b> |
| You  | <b>worked</b> |
| They | <b>worked</b> |

#### Ortografía de las formas de pasado regulares

- verbos acabados en "consonante + y" ⇒ **ied**:

study → studied

carry → carried

- verbos monosilábicos acabados en "vocal + consonante" ⇒ duplican la consonante (excepto "y" o "w")

stop → stopped

shop → shopped

#### Pronunciación de la terminación "-ed" de pasado

Se puede pronunciar como /t/, /d/ o /ɪd/, dependiendo del sonido en el que acabe el infinitivo:

/t/ → watched, stopped, shopped, washed, worked (cuando el verbo acaba en sonido sordo)

/d/ → lived, arrived, opened, called, changed (cuando el verbo acaba en sonido sonoro)

/ɪd/ → started, painted, mended, needed (solamente cuando el verbo acaba en sonido /t/ o /d/).

#### Verbos irregulares (*go*)

|               |      |
|---------------|------|
| I             | went |
| You           | went |
| He / she / it | went |

|      |      |
|------|------|
| We   | went |
| You  | went |
| They | went |

Para ver *Lista de verbos irregulares* haz clic [aquí](#).

• **Negación**

**Verbos regulares (work)**

forma completa

I **did not work**  
 You **did not work**  
 He / she / it **did not work**

We **did not work**  
 You **did not work**  
 They **did not work**

forma contraída

I **didn't work**  
 You **didn't work**  
 He / she / it **didn't work**

We **didn't work**  
 You **didn't work**  
 They **didn't work**

**Verbos irregulares (go)**

forma completa

I **did not go**  
 You **did not go**  
 He / she / it **did not go**

We **did not go**  
 You **did not go**  
 They **did not go**

forma contraída

I **didn't go**  
 You **didn't go**  
 He / she / it **didn't go**

We **didn't go**  
 You **didn't go**  
 They **didn't go**

• **Interrogación**

**Verbos regulares (work)**

respuesta breve +

respuesta breve -

**Did** I work? Yes, I did  
**Did** you work? Yes, you did  
**Did** he/she/it work? Yes, he/she/it did

No, I didn't  
 No, you didn't  
 No, he/she/it didn't

**Did** we work? Yes, we did  
**Did** you work? Yes, you did  
**Did** they work? Yes, they did

No, we didn't  
 No, you didn't  
 No, they didn't

**Verbos irregulares (go)**

respuesta breve +

respuesta breve -

**Did** I go? Yes, I did  
**Did** you go? Yes, you did  
**Did** he/she/it go? Yes, he/she/it did

No, I didn't  
 No, you didn't  
 No, he/she/it didn't

**Did** we go? Yes, we did  
**Did** you go? Yes, you did  
**Did** they go? Yes, they did

No, we didn't  
 No, you didn't  
 No, they didn't