

Verbo *to be* – Presente Simple

To be = ser o estar.

La **forma completa** y la **contraída** son igualmente correctas, aunque la contraída es algo más informal.

• **Afirmativa**

forma completa

I am
You are
He / she / it is

We are
You are
They are

forma contraída

I'm
you're
he's / she's / it's

we're
you're
they're

• **Negación (sujeto + verbo + *not*)**

forma completa

I am not
You are not
He / she / it is not

We are not
You are not
They are not

forma contraída

I'm not
you aren't
he / she / it isn't

we aren't
you aren't
they aren't

• **Interrogación (verbo + sujeto)**

respuesta breve +

respuesta breve –

Am I ...? **Yes, I am**
Are you...? Yes, you are
Is he / she / it? **Yes, he/she/it is**

No, I'm not
No, you aren't
No, he/she/it isn't

Are we...? Yes, we are
Are you....? Yes, you are
Are they....? Yes, they are

No, we aren't
No, you aren't
No, they aren't

Ejemplos: *Are you a student? Yes, I am.*
 Is she your friend? Yes, she is.
 Are they your classmates? No, they aren't.

To have (got)

Have (got) significa *tener*.

- **Have got** es algo más común que *have*.

Afirmativa

I	have got
You	have got
He / she / it	has got
We	have got
You	have got
They	have got

I've got
you've got
he / she / it 's got
we've got
you've got
they've got

Ejemplos:

*I've got lots of books.
She's got a brown dog.
They haven't got friends
Have you got a pen?
Yes, I have.*

Negación

I	have not got
You	have not got
He / she / it	has not got
We	have not got
You	have not got
They	have not got

I haven't got
you haven't got
he / she / it hasn't got
we haven't got
you haven't got
they haven't got

Interrogación

Have I got...?

Yes, I have

No, I haven't

Have you got...?

Yes, you have

No, you haven't

Has he / she / it got...?

Yes, he / she / it **has**

No, he / she / it **hasn't**

have we got...?

Yes, we have

No, we haven't

Have you got...?

Yes, you have

No, you haven't

Have they got...?

Yes, they have

No, they haven't

- **Have.**

Afirmativa

I	have
You	have
He / she / it	has
We	have
You	have
They	have

Negación

I do not have
you do not have
he / she / it does not have
do not have
do not have
do not have

I don't have
you don't have
he / she / it doesn't have
we don't have
you don't have
they don't have

Interrogación

Do I have...?

Yes, I do

No, I don't

Do you have...?

Yes, you do

No, you don't

Does he / she / it have...?

Yes, he / she / it **does.**

No, he / she / it **doesn't**

Do we have...?

Yes, we do

No, we don't

Do you have...?

Yes, you do

No, you don't

Do they have...?

Yes, they do

No, they don't